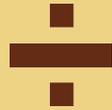
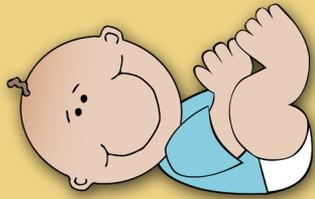
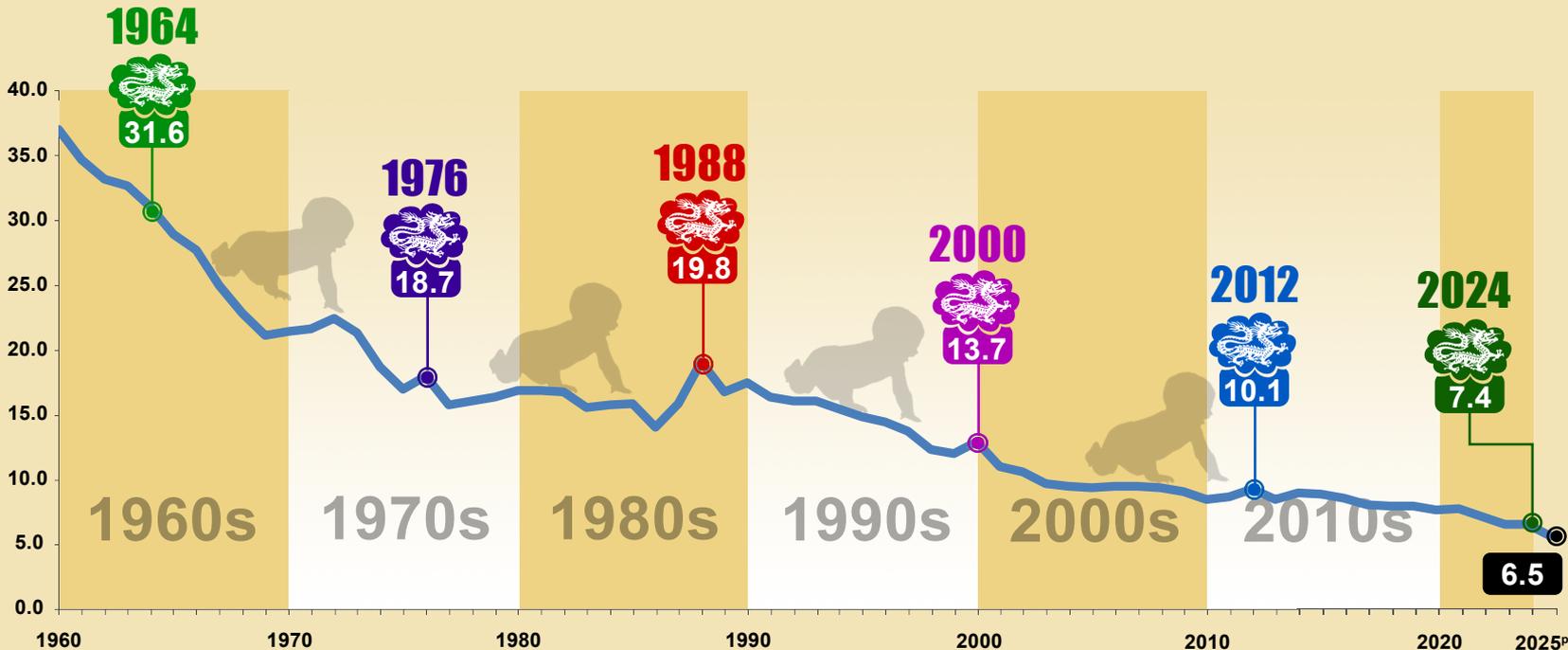


# Crude Birth Rate

Crude birth rate is the ratio of live-births to the population in the reference period. It is conventionally expressed as per thousand population.



Per thousand population



Note: Data prior to 1980 pertain to total population. Data from 1980 onwards pertain to resident population (i.e. Singapore citizen and permanent residents).

P : Preliminary

Resident crude birth rate has generally been declining over the past decades.