

Objective

The data for Singapore Services Sector provides information on the services sector for studying the structure and performance of various activities in the sector. The data are also used for the compilation of national accounts, input-output tables and other related studies. In addition, the results are used by policy makers, economic planners, academicians, the business community and other interested users in their work.

Scope and Coverage

The data covers establishments engaged in Wholesale Trade, Retail Trade, Transportation & Storage, Accommodation & Food Services, Information & Communications Services, Finance & Insurance Activities, Real Estate, Professional and Administrative & Support Services and Recreation, Community & Personal Services. Establishments engaged in Public Administration Activities are excluded. Individual self-employed persons who are not registered with the Accounting & Corporate Regulatory Authority (ACRA), such as taxi drivers, hawkers and stall-holders, independent artistes are also excluded.

Data Collection

The data is gathered through a combination of survey and administrative data sources.

For reference year 2024, about 18,000 establishments were surveyed where the primary mode of data collection was internet submission. The survey was conducted under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). At the close of the survey, some 700 establishments were excluded from the compilation. Reasons for exclusion include firms that had ceased, or were dormant, untraceable, not in operation yet or engaged in activities outside the scope of the survey.

Data for more than 275,000 establishments were derived using administrative data, where available.

Sample Selection

The sampling frame is based on the Department's establishment database, which is updated regularly using information obtained from administrative and survey sources.

The sampling method for the survey was based on stratified random sampling. All establishments in the sampling frame were first stratified by activity and within each activity, establishments were stratified by operating revenue into three size strata (large, medium and small). All establishments in the large size stratum were selected with certainty whereas the firms in the medium and small size strata were selected using simple random sampling without replacement. The Lavallée and Hidioglou method was used to determine the size stratum boundaries and sample sizes that minimise the total sample size required to achieve the target level of precision of estimation.

Data Processing

All data were computer-edited for code validity, completeness and consistency to detect errors and inconsistencies. The erroneous data were amended and re-processed. Tabulation was carried out only after all records had passed the computer editing.

Estimation Method

Stratified (Horvitz-Thompson) estimator was used to estimate the population totals. For non-response cases, imputation was performed.

Statistics for previous years are subject to revision based on the availability of additional administrative data, updated survey responses or changes to the Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC). The classification of the principal activity of firms has been updated from SSIC 2020 to SSIC 2025. The SSIC is reviewed and updated regularly to reflect significant changes in the structure of the Singapore economy and the emergence of new activities as well as to align with changes in international standards.

Year of Reference

The reference period is the calendar year. However, for establishments whose accounting year differed from the calendar year, they were asked to report according to the accounting or financial year covering the major part of the calendar year.

Type of Business Activity

Type of business activity refers to the principal activity undertaken by the establishment. The principal activity is defined as the one in which the establishment devotes most of its resources or from which it derives most of its income. The classification of the principal activity of the establishment is based on the “Singapore Standard Industrial Classification, 2025”.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

Depreciation	Refers to the decline in value of physical assets (such as buildings, plant and machinery) over time, measured at current replacement cost. This decline occurs due to normal wear and tear from use, technological obsolescence, and typical accidental damage. Depreciation represents the portion of an asset's value that is consumed during a specific accounting period.
Establishment	<p>An establishment refers to a business or organisational unit that is engaged in one primary economic activity at a single physical location.</p> <p>Multiple activities at one location: When an organisation operates different economic activities at the same physical address (such as a hotel with a restaurant, retail shop, and conference facilities), each distinct activity is treated as a separate establishment for statistical purposes.</p> <p>Multiple locations with same activity: When an organisation operates the same type of business at different physical addresses (such as a retail chain with stores in various locations), each location is counted as a separate establishment, even if they share the same ownership, management, or brand name.</p>
Operating Expenditure	Refers to costs incurred in an entity's day-to-day operations, adjusted for changes in inventory. These expenses are fully recognised in the current accounting period and include remuneration, purchases of goods and materials, work contracted out, rental and maintenance of premises, machinery and equipment, professional services, utilities, transport, advertising, depreciation, indirect taxes, and other expenses directly related to the entity's operations. This excludes capital expenditure, loan principal repayments, and interest expenses.
Operating Revenue	Refers to income generated from an entity's operational activities, including both primary and secondary activities. This generally excludes investment income, gains (net of losses) from asset sales, or other non-operating sources, though specific inclusions may vary by industry. This includes

income from services rendered, sale of goods, commission fees, and rental of premises, machinery and equipment.

- Operating Surplus** Refers to the amount of operating revenue less operating expenditure plus depreciation of fixed assets. Operating surplus, however, only refers to depreciation of fixed assets for non-profit organisations (i.e. entities which cannot distribute any surplus made to their shareholders) which mainly rely on funds (such as grants and donations) other than revenue from sales of goods and services rendered to cover their operating expenditure.
- Profitability Ratio** Defined as the ratio of operating surplus to operating revenue. It shows the proportion of operating revenue that is converted to profits.
- Remuneration** Comprises all forms of compensation provided to employees and includes:
- (i) Wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses and overtime pay before deduction of employee's contribution to CPF or any other deductions, as well as paid annual leave and paid sick leave.
 - (ii) Employer's contribution to CPF and pension funds, but excludes pension and gratuities paid to retired employees.
 - (iii) Stock options and other share-based payments given to employees as part of their remuneration package.
 - (iv) Staff benefits such as medical care, meals, housing, transport, and other benefits-in-kind provided to employees by the firm, but excludes retrenchment benefits, entertainment allowances, cost of staff uniforms, and travel, accommodation, and other daily allowances provided in connection with business travel (i.e. per diems).
- Operating Revenue Per Square Metre** Defined as operating revenue divided by total floor area (in square metres). Floor area includes selling space, office space and storage space at the premise, but excludes those rented out, open spaces, open car parks, staff accommodation and unoccupied premises. Space occupied by concessionaires is also included for department stores and supermarkets.

Value Added

Comprises the value of operating surplus, remuneration and taxes (less subsidies) on production.

Sampling Errors

Concept

Sampling errors arise when a sample survey is conducted instead of doing a complete enumeration of the entire population. The sampling error of an estimate refers to the difference between the estimated value obtained from a sample and its population value or true value if a census were to be conducted. Such errors are controlled through efficient probability sampling designs.

Measures of Sampling Errors

The sampling error for a sample estimate can be measured by its standard error (SE) which, for a probability sample, can be estimated from the sample results. The standard error also provides the basis for the computation of confidence interval of an estimate, which is the estimated range that would contain the true population value of a parameter at a specified level of confidence.

Another measure is the relative standard error (RSE), which can be expressed as:

$$RSE = 100 * SE / T$$

where

RSE is the relative standard error of T in percentage terms

SE is the standard error of T

T is the estimate of the population value

The smaller the RSE, the more precise the estimate is.

Standard Errors of Key Indicators

The standard errors of operating revenue by broad industry group for the Annual Industry Survey 2024 are provided in Table 1.

The relative standard error of operating revenue for the Services Sector was 1.64 per cent for the Annual Industry Survey 2024. At industry-group level, the values were between 0.23 per cent to 3.60 per cent. Among the industry groups, the operating revenue estimate was the most precise for Information & Communications (relative standard error was the lowest at 0.23 per cent). For Information & Communications, the range of the operating revenue estimate at 95% confidence level of \$248 billion to \$251 billion meant that there would be a 95% chance that this interval contained the true value of the industry group's operating revenue.

Table 1 Standard Errors of Operating Revenue by Industry, 2024

Industry	Grossed-up Sample Estimate (\$ Mil)	Standard Error of Estimate (Grossed-up) (\$ Mil)	Relative Standard Error of Estimate (%)	Range of Estimate at 95% Confidence Level	
				Lower (\$ Mil)	Upper (\$ Mil)
TOTAL	6,086,760	100,052	1.64	5,890,657	6,282,862
Wholesale Trade	4,432,330	96,472	2.18	4,243,245	4,621,415
Retail Trade	55,013	1,632	2.97	51,814	58,212
Transportation & Storage	321,542	1,312	0.41	318,971	324,113
Accommodation & Food Services	30,221	786	2.60	28,680	31,761
Information & Communications	249,467	564	0.23	248,362	250,572
Finance & Insurance	730,561	26,321	3.60	678,972	782,150
Real Estate, Professional and Administrative & Support Services	202,690	1,641	0.81	199,474	205,906
Recreation, Community & Personal Services	64,937	1,669	2.57	61,665	68,208

Non-sampling Errors

Non-sampling errors arise from non-response errors and errors in the collection, recording and processing of data (e.g. inaccuracies in reporting by respondents, errors in the recording and coding of data). Such errors can be controlled by the careful design of questionnaires, close supervision of data collection, and consistency checks during data processing, editing and verification.

In the Annual Industry Survey 2024, the following measures were taken to minimise non-sampling errors:

- (i) careful design of questionnaires;
- (ii) careful planning and implementation of operational procedures in data collection, processing and tabulation;
- (iii) standard procedures to follow up with respondents on the outstanding returns; and
- (iv) standardisation of concepts and definitions.

ANNEX - COVERAGE OF SERVICES SECTOR

WHOLESALE TRADE

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Agricultural Raw Materials & Live Animals	46211	Wholesale of cut flowers and plants
	46212	Wholesale of aquarium fishes and related accessories/products
	46213	Wholesale of pet birds and animals and related accessories/products
	46219	Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and live animals n.e.c. (except tropical produce)
	46221	Wholesale of rubber
	46222	Wholesale of pepper and other spices
	46223	Wholesale of coffee, cocoa and tea
	46224	Wholesale of coconut
	46225	Wholesale of palm oil
	46229	Wholesale of tropical produce n.e.c.
	46301	Wholesale of fruits and vegetables
	46302	Wholesale of livestock, meat, poultry, eggs and seafood
	46303	Wholesale of a general line of groceries
	46304	Wholesale of confectionery and bakery products
	46305	Wholesale of ice-cream
	46306	Wholesale of health supplements
	46307	Wholesale of liquor, soft drinks and beverages
46308	Wholesale of tobacco products	
46309	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco n.e.c.	
Household Goods	46411	Wholesale of textiles and leathers
	46412	Wholesale of adults' clothing
	46413	Wholesale of children and infants' clothing
	46414	Wholesale of footwear
	46415	Wholesale of bags, luggage and travel accessories
	46416	Wholesale of sewing and clothing accessories
	46421	Wholesale of jewellery made from precious metals and stones
	46422	Wholesale of costume jewellery
	46423	Wholesale of watches and clocks
	46424	Wholesale of personal care products
	46429	Wholesale of personal effects n.e.c.
	46431	Wholesale of furniture

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Household Goods (cont'd)	46432	Wholesale of furnishings
	46433	Wholesale of lighting and lighting accessories
	46434	Wholesale of crockery, cutlery and kitchen utensils
	46435	Wholesale of household electrical appliances and equipment
	46436	Wholesale of audio and video equipment (except electrical and electronic components)
	46439	Wholesale of furniture, home furnishings and other household equipment n.e.c.
	46441	Wholesale of sporting goods and equipment
	46442	Wholesale of music and video recordings
	46443	Wholesale of toys and games
	46444	Wholesale of computer games
	46445	Wholesale of musical instruments and scores
	46449	Wholesale of sporting and other recreational goods n.e.c.
	46451	Wholesale of antiques and works of art
	46452	Wholesale of handicrafts and gifts
	46453	Wholesale of artificial flowers and plants
	46459	Wholesale of handicrafts and fancy goods n.e.c.
	46461	Wholesale of medicinal and pharmaceutical products (Western)
	46462	Wholesale of medicine and herbs (except Western)
	46471	Wholesale of paper and paper products
	46472	Wholesale of packaging materials
	46473	Wholesale of stationery
	46474	Wholesale of books and magazines
	46479	Wholesale of paper, paper-related products, stationery, cellophane products and packaging materials n.e.c.
46491	Wholesale of optical equipment and supplies (except binoculars)	
46492	Wholesale of photographic equipment and supplies	
46499	Wholesale of other household goods n.e.c.	

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Machinery, Equipment & Supplies	46511	Wholesale of computer hardware and peripheral equipment (except cybersecurity related hardware and peripheral equipment)
	46512	Wholesale of computer software (except games and cybersecurity software)
	46513	Wholesale of computer accessories
	46514	Wholesale of cybersecurity software, hardware and peripheral equipment
	46521	Wholesale of telecommunications equipment (except handphones)
	46522	Wholesale of electronic components
	46523	Wholesale of handphones and related telecommunications and peripheral equipment
	46530	Wholesale of agricultural machinery, equipment and supplies
	46541	Wholesale of industrial machinery and equipment
	46542	Wholesale of construction equipment
	46543	Wholesale of lifts, escalators and industrial and office air-conditioning equipment
	46544	Wholesale of electrical and wiring accessories
	46549	Wholesale of industrial, construction and related machinery and equipment n.e.c.
	46591	Wholesale of office machines and equipment
	46592	Wholesale of medical, professional, scientific and precision equipment
	46593	Wholesale of commercial food service equipment
	46594	Wholesale of service establishment equipment and supplies
	46595	Wholesale of security and safety equipment
46599	Wholesale of other machinery and equipment n.e.c.	
Transport Equipment	46551	Wholesale of marine equipment and accessories
	46552	Wholesale of aircraft equipment and supplies
	46559	Wholesale of transport equipment n.e.c. (except motor vehicles and motorcycles)
	46561	Wholesale of motor vehicles (except motorcycles and scooters)
	46562	Wholesale of motorcycles and scooters
	46563	Wholesale of parts and accessories for motor vehicles

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Fuels & Chemicals	46610	Wholesale of fuels and related products
	46641	Wholesale of basic industrial chemicals (except fertilisers)
	46642	Wholesale of chemical fertilisers
	46643	Wholesale of petrochemical products
	46649	Wholesale of chemicals and chemical products n.e.c.
General Merchandise	46900	Wholesale trade of a variety of goods without a dominant product
Others	46100	Wholesale on a fee or commission basis
	46620	Wholesale of metals and metal ores (except general hardware)
	46631	Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood and related products
	46632	Wholesale of general hardware
	46633	Wholesale of structural clay and concrete products
	46634	Wholesale of paints
	46635	Wholesale of glass
	46639	Wholesale of construction materials, hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies n.e.c.
	46651	Wholesale of scrap, junk and waste dealers
	46659	Wholesale of other intermediate products, waste and scrap n.e.c.
	46661	Ship chandlers
46662	Ship bunkering	

RETAIL TRADE

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
General Merchandise	47101	Supermarkets and hypermarkets
	47102	Mini-marts, convenience stores and provision shops
	47103	Department stores
	47109	Retail sale in non-specialised stores n.e.c.
Transport Equipment	47311	Retail sale of motor vehicles (except motorcycles and scooters)
	47312	Retail sale of motorcycles and scooters
	47313	Retail sale of tyres and batteries for motor vehicles
	47314	Retail sale of parts and accessories for motor vehicles
	47320	Retail sale of automotive fuel

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Personal Goods	47610	Retail sale of books, newspapers and stationery
	47620	Retail sale of music and video recordings
	47630	Retail sale of sports apparel and equipment
	47640	Retail sale of games and toys
	47650	Retail sale of musical instruments and scores
	47711	Retail sale of clothing for adults
	47712	Retail sale of children and infants' clothing
	47713	Retail sale of footwear
	47714	Retail sale of bags, luggage and travel accessories
	47715	Retail sale of sewing and clothing accessories
	47719	Retail sale of clothing, footwear and leather articles n.e.c.
	47721	Retail sale of personal care products
	47722	Pharmacies and drug stores (Western)
	47723	Chinese medicine shops
	47729	Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods n.e.c.
	47731	Retail sale of jewellery made from precious metals and stones
	47732	Retail sale of costume jewellery
	47733	Retail sale of watches and clocks
	47739	Retail sale of personal effects n.e.c.
	47751	Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods
47752	Retail sale of cameras and other photographic goods	
47759	Retail sale of optical and photographic goods n.e.c.	
Household Equipment	47411	Retail sale of handphones and related telecommunications and peripheral equipment
	47412	Retail sale of computer hardware and peripheral equipment, and computer software (except games and cybersecurity hardware and software)
	47413	Retail sale of computer games
	47414	Retail sale of computer and office equipment consumables
	47415	Retail sale of cybersecurity software, hardware and peripheral equipment
	47510	Retail sale of textiles
	47531	Retail sale of furniture
47532	Retail sale of furnishings	

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Household Equipment (cont'd)	47533	Retail sale of lighting and lighting accessories
	47534	Retail sale of crockery, cutlery and kitchen utensils
	47535	Retail sale of household electrical appliances and equipment
	47536	Retail sale of security and safety equipment
	47539	Retail sale of electrical household appliances, furniture, lighting equipment and other household articles n.e.c.
Others	47211	Retail sale of fruits and vegetables
	47212	Retail sale of meat, poultry, eggs and seafood
	47213	Retail sale of confectionery and bakery products (not manufactured on site)
	47214	Retail sale of health supplements
	47219	Retail sale of food n.e.c.
	47220	Retail sale of beverages
	47230	Retail sale of tobacco products
	47521	Retail sale of paints
	47522	Retail sale of hardware
	47529	Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass n.e.c.
	47741	Retail sale of antiques and works of art
	47742	Retail sale of handicrafts, collectibles and gifts
	47743	Retail sale of cut flowers
	47744	Retail sale of artificial flowers and plants
	47745	Retail sale of aquarium fishes and related accessories/products
	47746	Retail sale of pet birds and animals and related accessories/products
	47749	Retail sale of handicrafts and fancy goods, flowers, plants and pet animals n.e.c.
	47761	Retail sale of joss paper and other ceremonial products
	47762	Retail sale of liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)
47769	Retail sale of other goods n.e.c.	
47770	Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores	

TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Land Transport	49101	Railroad services
	49102	Mass rapid transit systems
	49211	Public bus services (scheduled services)
	49212	Chartered bus services
	49213	Inter-country bus services

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Land Transport (cont'd)	49214	Street-hail and ride-hail service providers
	49215	Rental and leasing of cars with driver (except street-hail and ride-hail service providers)
	49220	Aerial cableways
	49231	Freight transport by road
	49232	Moving services
	49233	Rental and leasing of freight land transport vehicle with driver
	49300	Transport via pipelines
	52211	Carpark management and operation services
	52212	Motor vehicle towing services
	52219	Supporting services to land transport n.e.c.
Water Transport	50011	International cruise services
	50012	Other sight-seeing cruise services
	50013	Passenger ferry services
	50014	Chartering of ships and boats with crew (passenger)
	50021	Shipping companies and chartering of ships/boats with crew (freight)
	50022	Operators and charterers of barges, tugboats and bumboats (freight)
	50023	Branches of foreign shipping lines
	52221	Representative offices of foreign shipping lines
	52222	Shipping agencies (freight)
	52223	Port operators
	52224	Ligherage services
	52225	Salvaging of distressed vessels and cargos
	52226	Ship management services
	52227	Ship brokering services
	52229	Supporting services to water transport n.e.c.
Air Transport	52251	Classification societies
	52252	Marine surveying services (except classification societies)
	51001	Airlines (passenger)
	51002	Airlines (freight)
	51003	Branches of foreign airlines (passenger)
	51004	Branches of foreign airlines (freight)
	51005	Aircraft chartering with operator
	52231	Representative offices of foreign airlines
	52232	Airline agencies (freight)
	52233	Airport operation services
52234	Airport terminal services	
52239	Supporting services to air transport n.e.c.	

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Warehousing & Storage	52101	General warehousing
	52102	Refrigerated warehousing and storage
	52103	Storage for dangerous goods
	52109	Specialised storage n.e.c.
Other Transport	52241	Container depot services
	52242	Industrial cargo lifting and moving services (except for use in construction industry)
	52243	Stevedoring services
	52291	Cargo surveying services
	52292	Freight transport arrangement
Postal & Courier	53100	National post activities
	53200	Courier activities (except national post activities)

ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Short Term Accommodation Activities	55101	Hotels
	55109	Short term accommodation activities n.e.c.
Hostels & Dormitories for Students, Workers & Other Individuals	55900	Hostels and dormitories for students, workers and other individuals
Restaurants & Cafes	56111	Restaurants
	56112	Cafes
Fast Food Outlets, Food Courts & Food Kiosks	56121	Fast food outlets
	56122	Operators of food courts, hawker centres, coffee shops and canteens (with mainly food and beverage income)
	56123	Food and drinks kiosks mainly for takeaway and delivery
Pubs	56130	Pubs
Food Caterers	56200	Food caterers

INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Publishing Activities	58110	Publishing of books, brochures, musical books and other publications
	58120	Publishing of directories and mailing lists
	58131	Publishing of news
	58132	Publishing of journals, periodicals and magazines
	58190	Other publishing activities
	58201	Publishing of games software/applications
	58202	Publishing of software/applications (non-games)
Movie, Video, Television, Broadcasting & Content Production	59111	Movie production
	59112	Production of advertisements, corporate videos and event videos
	59113	Production of dramas, variety shows and documentaries
	59114	Animation production
	59119	Movie, video, television and other programme production activities n.e.c.
	59120	Movie, video, television and other programme post-production activities
	59131	Movie distribution
	59132	Distribution of television programmes
	59139	Movie, video, television and other programme distribution activities n.e.c.
	59140	Movie projection activities
	59201	Sound recording production
	59202	Music publishing and distribution activities
	60100	Radio programme production and broadcasting
	60200	Television programming and broadcasting
	60301	News agency activities
60302	Operation of social network sites and other content distribution activities (except publishing)	
Telecommunications	61010	Telecommunications network operation
	61020	Telecommunications resellers/third party telecommunications providers
	61090	Other telecommunication services

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Computer Programming & IT Consultancy	62011	Development of software and applications (except games and cybersecurity)
	62012	Development of computer games
	62013	Development of software for cybersecurity
	62021	Information technology consultancy (except cybersecurity)
	62022	Information technology cybersecurity consultancy
	62023	Computer facilities management activities
	62090	Other information technology and computer service activities
Information Service & Online Marketplaces	63111	Data centres
	63112	Hosting services by non-data centres
	63119	Data analytics, processing, hosting and related activities n.e.c.
	63201	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for goods and food sold by third-party; Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for food delivery services
	63202	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for health services provided by third-party
	63203	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for education services provided by third-party
	63204	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for travel and accommodation services provided by third-party
	63205	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for real estate services provided by third-party
	63209	Online marketplaces operating on a fee or commission basis for other services provided by third-party
	63901	Internet search engines
63909	Other information service activities n.e.c.	

FINANCE & INSURANCE

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Financial Service Activities (Except Insurance and Pension Funding)	64110	Central bank
	64120	Full banks
	64130	Wholesale banks
	64140	Merchant banks
	64150	Finance companies (with deposit taking functions)
	64201	Holding companies of firms engaged in financial and insurance activities
	64202	Holding companies of firms engaged in non-financial and insurance activities
	64300	Trusts, funds and similar financial entities (except those with rental income)
	64910	Financial leasing companies

	64921	Thrift and loan societies and credit associations
	64922	Credit card services
	64923	Mutual benefits organisations
	64924	Money-lending
	64925	Pawnbrokerage
	64929	Other credit granting n.e.c.
	64991	Factoring companies
	64992	Representative offices of foreign banks
	64993	Remittance services
	64994	Treasury centres
	64999	Other financial service activities n.e.c. (except insurance and pension funding activities)
Insurance, Reinsurance, Provident Funding and Pension Funding	65110	Life insurance
	65121	Marine insurance
	65122	Captive insurance
	65123	Import, export and credit insurance
	65124	General insurance (except marine and import, export and credit insurance)
	65201	Life reinsurance
	65202	General reinsurance
	65300	Provident funding and pension funding
Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service and Insurance Activities	66110	Securities and commodities exchange
	66121	Stock, share and bond brokers and dealers
	66122	Foreign exchange brokers and dealers
	66123	Gold bullion brokers and dealers
	66124	Commodity and futures brokers and dealers (except gold)
	66125	Carbon credit brokers/traders
	66126	Money-changing services
	66129	Security dealings and commodity contracts brokerage activities n.e.c.
	66191	Trustee, fiduciary and custody services
	66192	Corporate finance advisory services
	66193	Clearing and settlement of financial instruments
	66194	Activities auxiliary to fund management activities
	66195	Transaction/payment processing services
	66199	Other activities auxiliary to financial service activities n.e.c.
	66210	Risk and damage evaluation
	66221	Insurance agencies and agents
	66222	Insurance brokers
66291	Representative offices of foreign insurers and professional reinsurers	
66292	Captive managers	
66299	Other activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding n.e.c.	
	66301	Traditional/long-only asset/portfolio management

	66302	Hedge fund management
	66303	Property fund/REIT management
	66304	Private equity firms
	66305	Venture capital activities
	66306	Single/multiple family offices activities
	66307	Private debt funds
	66309	Fund management activities n.e.c.

REAL ESTATE, PROFESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Real Estate	68101	Real estate developers
	68102	Operating of serviced apartments
	68103	Letting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate property (except food courts, hawker centres, coffee shops and canteens)
	68104	Letting and operating of self-owned or leased food courts, hawker centres, coffee shops and canteens (with mainly rental income)
	68105	Collective portfolio investment funds with rental income
	68106	Management of self-owned strata titled property
	68201	Real estate agencies and valuation services
	68202	Town councils
	68203	Residential, commercial and industrial real estate management (except town councils)
	68209	Real estate activities on a fee or commission basis n.e.c.
Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Legal Activities	69101	Legal activities
	69102	Arbitration and mediation services
Accounting, Book-Keeping And Auditing Activities; Tax Consultancy	69201	Accounting, auditing and tax consultancy services
	69202	Book-keeping services
Activities Of Head Offices; Centralised Administrative Offices And Business Representative Offices	70101	Activities of head and regional head offices; Centralised administrative offices and subsidiary management offices
	70102	Business representative offices

Management Consultancy Activities	70201	Management consultancy services
	70202	Management consultancy services for healthcare organisations
	70203	Management consultancy services for hotels
	70204	Human resource consultancy services
	70205	Public relations, marketing and brand consultancy services
	70206	Port, shipping and maritime-related consultancy services
	70209	Management consultancy services n.e.c.
Architectural And Engineering Activities; Technical Testing And Analysis	71111	Architectural services
	71112	Landscape design and landscape architecture
	71113	Quantity surveying services
	71114	Land surveying services
	71119	Other surveying services n.e.c.
	71121	General building engineering design and consultancy services
	71122	Process and industrial plant engineering design and consultancy services
	71123	Engineering design and consultancy services in energy management and clean energy systems
	71124	Environmental engineering design and consultancy services (except clean energy)
	71125	Infrastructure engineering design and consultancy services
	71126	Engineering design and consultancy services supporting mining, oil and gas extraction and offshore exploration activities
71129	Engineering design and consultancy activities n.e.c.	
71200	Technical testing and analysis services; certification of products and services	

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Scientific Research And Development	72101	Research and experimental development on biotechnology (except medical and veterinary science)
	72102	Research and experimental development on electronics (except medical and veterinary science)
	72103	Research and experimental development on chemicals (except medical and veterinary science)
	72104	Research and experimental development on engineering
	72105	Research and experimental development on environment and clean technologies (except biotechnology)
	72106	Research and experimental development on medical and veterinary sciences
	72109	Research and experimental development on natural sciences n.e.c.
	72200	Research and experimental development on social sciences and humanities
Advertising And Market Research	73100	Advertising activities
	73200	Market research and public opinion polling
Other Professional, Scientific And Technical Activities	74111	Electronics-related industrial design services
	74112	Transport-related industrial design services
	74113	Furniture design services
	74119	Industrial design activities n.e.c.
	74191	Interior design services
	74192	Art and graphic design services
	74193	Fashion and accessories design services
	74194	Exhibition stand design services
	74199	Other specialised design activities n.e.c.
	74200	Photographic activities
	74901	Translation services
	74902	Brokerage and consultancy services of intellectual property assets
	74903	Agrotechnology consultancy services
	74904	Sustainability consultancy services
	74905	Agents for artistes, athletes, models and other performers
74909	Other professional, scientific and technical activities n.e.c.	
Veterinary Activities	75000	Veterinary activities
Rental And Leasing Activities	77101	Renting and leasing of private cars without driver
	77102	Renting and leasing of bicycles and inline/roller skates
	77109	Renting and leasing of land transport equipment without driver n.e.c. (except cars)
	77210	Renting and leasing of recreational and sports goods

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Rental And Leasing Activities (cont'd)	77291	Renting and leasing of furniture, utensils and electronic equipment for household use
	77292	Renting of costumes and other attire
	77299	Renting and leasing of other personal and household goods n.e.c.
	77310	Renting of water transport equipment and floating structures without operator
	77320	Renting of air transport equipment without operator
	77330	Renting of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment without operator
	77341	Renting of computers and peripheral equipment without operator
	77342	Renting of office machinery and equipment without operator
	77391	Renting and leasing of professional radio and television sets and sound reproducing and recording equipment without operator
	77392	Renting of industrial machinery and equipment without operator
	77399	Renting of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods without operator n.e.c.
	77400	Leasing of non-financial intangible assets
Employment Activities	78101	IT manpower contracting services
	78102	Manpower contracting services (except IT manpower)
	78103	Domestic worker employment placement agencies
	78104	Employment agencies (except domestic worker employment placement agencies)
	78300	Management of human resource functions
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators	79101	Travel agencies and tour operators (mainly inbound)
	79102	Travel agencies and tour operators (mainly outbound)
Security And Investigation Activities	80100	Private security activities
	80200	Detective and investigation activities
Cleaning And Landscape Maintenance Activities	81211	General cleaning services (except household cleaning)
	81212	Domestic/household cleaning services
	81291	Pest control services not in connection with agriculture
	81292	Cleaning, maintenance and/or treatment of swimming pools, spa pools, water playgrounds and fountains

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Cleaning And Landscape Maintenance Activities (cont'd)	81299	Other cleaning services n.e.c.
	81300	Landscape service activities (except landscape design and architecture)
Office Administrative, Office Support And Other Business Support Activities	82110	Office administrative services on a fee or contract basis
	82191	Stenographic and secretarial services
	82192	Duplicating and photo-copying services
	82199	Other specialised office support activities n.e.c.
	82200	Call centres
	82301	Exhibition organisers
	82302	Convention/conference/corporate meeting organisers
	82303	Event organisers (except concerts, sports/fitness event organisers and wedding planners)
	82304	Exhibition stand contractors
	82305	Concert organisers
	82911	Debt collection services
	82912	Credit rating agencies
	82920	Packaging activities
	82991	Activities of auction houses
82999	Other business support service activities	

RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Education	85100	Pre-primary education; child care with pre-primary education services
	85200	Primary education
	85310	Secondary schools; combined primary and secondary schools
	85320	Technical and vocational (secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary) education
	85331	Junior colleges and centralised pre-university institutes (post-secondary non-tertiary); combined secondary schools and post-secondary non-tertiary schools
	85332	Commercial schools offering general secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education programmes
	85340	International and foreign system schools
	85350	Schools for special needs
	85360	Specialised education schools
	85401	Polytechnics
	85402	Universities
	85403	Teachers' training institute
	85404	Commercial schools offering tertiary education programmes

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Education (cont'd)	85501	Training courses for construction, real estate, security and investigation services, cleaning, landscaping, waste management and pest management
	85502	Training courses for healthcare, education, community and social services
	85503	Training courses for food and beverage, retail and accommodation, tour operators, travel agencies and travel-related reservation services
	85504	Training courses for manufacturing
	85505	Training courses for information and communications, finance and professional services
	85506	Training courses for wholesale trade, logistics and transport
	85507	Training courses for sports and games
	85508	Training courses for music, dancing, art, speech and drama
	85509	Training courses n.e.c.
	85601	Student recruitment agencies
	85602	Examination and accreditation agencies for education services
	85609	Educational support services n.e.c.
Health & Social Services	86101	Acute hospitals
	86102	Community hospitals
	86109	Hospital activities n.e.c.
	86201	Clinics and other general medical services (Western)
	86202	Clinics and other general medical services (Non-Western)
	86203	Specialised medical services
	86204	Dental services
	86901	Medical laboratories
	86902	Medical diagnostic imaging centres
	86903	Ambulance and medical evacuation services
	86904	Home healthcare services
	86905	Dialysis services
	86909	Other health services n.e.c.
	87010	Nursing and personal care facilities
	87021	Residential care services for the elderly
	87022	Residential care services for children
87029	Other residential care services n.e.c.	
88101	Social services for the elderly	
88102	Social services for persons with disabilities	

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Health & Social Services (cont'd)	88911	Infant care services; child minding services for pre-school children
	88912	Student care services; child minding services for school-going children
	88913	Social services for children and youths
	88919	Social services without accommodation for children, youth and families n.e.c.
	88920	Community development councils
	88991	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services
	88992	Charitable and other supporting activities aimed at humanitarian work
	88999	Other social services without accommodation n.e.c.
Arts, Sports and Recreation	90110	Literary creation and musical composition activities
	90120	Visual arts creation activities
	90190	Other arts creation activities
	90201	Production of live theatrical presentations
	90202	Orchestras, musical bands, choirs and dance performance activities
	90209	Activities of performing arts n.e.c.
	90310	Arts facilities/venue operation
	90390	Other support activities to arts and performing arts
	91100	Libraries and archives activities
	91201	Museums
	91209	Operation of historical sites and buildings n.e.c.
	91300	Conservation, restoration and other support activities for cultural heritage
	91400	Botanical and zoological gardens and nature reserves activities (except landscaping and nature tours)
	92001	Horse-racing and other betting activities
	92002	Casinos
	93111	Fitness centres and gymnasiums
	93112	Sports/fitness event organisers
	93119	Operation of sports facilities n.e.c.
	93120	Activities of sports clubs/associations and related activities
	93201	Amusement theme parks, adventure and family attractions
93202	Game arcade, online game aggregator, LAN game operators and gaming centres	
93203	Night clubs, discotheques, dance clubs and karaoke lounges	
93204	Recreation clubs	
93209	Other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.	

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Other Service Activities	94110	Activities of business and employers' membership organisations
	94120	Activities of professional membership organisations
	94200	Activities of trade unions and platform work associations
	94911	Churches
	94912	Mosques
	94913	Buddhist/Taoist temples
	94914	Hindu/Sikh temples
	94919	Activities of religious organisations n.e.c.
	94991	Philanthropic trusts, foundations and related activities
	94992	Ethnic associations
	94993	Associations for hobbies, recreational, cultural and extra-curricular activities
	94994	Student/alumni bodies and related associations
	94995	Organisations for the protection of the environment and animals
	94996	Community and grassroots organisations
	94999	Activities of other membership organisations n.e.c.
	95110	Repair and maintenance of computer hardware, data processing equipment and computer peripherals
	95120	Repair of communications equipment
	95210	Repair of audio and video equipment
	95220	Repair of domestic electrical/electronic appliances (except audio and video equipment)
	95230	Repair of footwear and leather goods
	95240	Repair and restoration of cabinets, furniture, upholstery, window shades and other fixtures
	95291	Repair of bicycles and tricycles
	95292	Repair of watches and clocks
	95293	Repair of jewellery
	95299	Repair of other personal and household goods n.e.c.
	95301	Repair and maintenance of motor vehicles
	95302	Car washing and related services
	95303	Motor vehicles inspection and valuation services

Segment	SSIC 2025	Description
Other Service Activities (cont'd)	96011	Laundry and dry cleaning services (except self-operated laundries)
	96012	Self-operated laundries
	96021	Hairdressing salons/shops
	96022	Beauty salons and spas
	96023	Manicure and pedicure services
	96024	Massage parlours and foot reflexology
	96029	Beauty and other personal care services n.e.c.
	96030	Funeral and related activities
	96040	Wedding and related activities
	96091	Friendship, match-making and dating services
	96092	Social escort services
	96093	Astrology, palmistry and other fortune telling services
	96094	Training of pets
	96095	Care services for pets and animals
	96099	Other personal service activities n.e.c.